

How to Write a Film Review

As a film review writer you will describe basic elements such as the story, character, technical details, sound/music and the theme or message in the film. A film reviewer pays attention to their audience, who will read the review, and considers what their tastes and interests might be. Not every element must be discussed in every review. The film you are reviewing will determine the elements that should be discussed. To write a successful film review it is important to give reasons for your choice and conclude with a summary of how all the elements, story, character, technical details, sound/music and the theme combine to make the film entertaining.

Introduction

A strong introduction draws the reader into the body of their review. When writing a film review, an introduction provides a broad picture of the importance of the film. This may have something to do with the actors, the novel from which the film is adapted, the theme or social issues dealt with in the film or some other noteworthy feature. Once this broad or general introduction is made the rest of the film review should deal with specific details in the film (character, plot, technical elements, sound and theme). The conclusion should relate back to what you discuss in your introduction. The overall effect should be to “wrap up” your point of view regarding the film.

Plot

The plot is a pattern of events in the main story of the film. A film reviewer should summarize the key events but leave some mystery so that the reader is interested in seeing the film. Think about the beginning, middle and end of the film and select the key events that shape the story. Summarize these but don't include the surprises that might ruin the enjoyment of the film for the viewer. For example, you could summarize a film based on the Cinderella fairy tale as the story of a young girl who struggles in a difficult relationship with her stepmother and stepsisters and her search for love with the magical support of a fairy godmother.

Characters

Your review should evaluate the most interesting characters in the film. Write about the major roles and some of the minor characters that are especially interesting. You can discuss how the characters are developed or revealed through what they do and say. You can also consider how they interact with other characters. In a film that has a popular actor you may choose to discuss their acting and compare or discuss their roles in other films. Also discuss the appropriateness of the casting (selection of actors) to play certain roles.

Using the example of the Cinderella story, you could discuss how appropriately certain actors were cast to play the roles of the wicked stepmother or stepsisters (have they played similarly wicked roles in previous films?).

Technical Elements

The film director uses technical elements to enhance communication and make the film experience more entertaining. Each effect in the film represents a choice that the director made. As a film reviewer you could comment on how these effects contribute to the improvement of the film. Are they entertaining? Do they improve the film? There are several types of technical elements that you can consider.

Use of Camera is a basic technical aspect to consider. Long shot, medium shot, close up, extreme close, low angle shot and high angle shots are examples of the choices that are made during filming. Each of these can communicate a different message and invite a different response from the viewer.

Editing is an important technical aspect to consider in your film review. Just as each sentence and paragraph adds together to tell a story, each scene builds to form the story or narrative in the film. Editing represents the choices that the director makes in arranging the order of the scenes in order to tell the story.

Example: An editor might choose short quick edits with close ups of two people talking. The effect will be to create a sense of urgency about what is being discussed or draw attention to each character's participation.

Lighting is important to every scene but not every scene requires lighting that will be obvious to the viewer. The film reviewer could comment on lighting that they feel especially contributes to the overall effect of the film.

Example: In a deserted cabin in the woods or in a haunted castle the lighting may be dark and shadowy to create the effect of mystery.

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Special effects are used to improve the film experience. The use of these effects varies from film to film. In some films this can have a major or critical influence on the film as a whole. Films involving magic, fantasy, science fiction and animation are some obvious examples of where special effects deserve some comments by the film reviewer. Some of these effects will involve very detailed technical knowledge. It is not necessary that you explain or understand how they were done. Instead, you could comment on the success or failure of the effects to improve the film experience. Try to be specific and use examples.

Sound

You may choose to comment on the success of sound effects by indicating how they add to particular scenes or stimulate or reinforce an emotional response. In films that use music it will be important to comment on how this affected your response to the film as a whole. Be guided by your emotional reaction and be confident to express these feelings when evaluating the contribution of sound to the film experience.

Theme

The theme is the message or recurring idea in the film. In addition to a major theme, there may be minor themes that you may also choose to discuss. You can evaluate how effectively the director communicates the theme by commenting on specific scenes and characters. As always, the more specifically you support your ideas with examples, the clearer your argument will be to the reader. In addition to commenting on the film's effectiveness in communicating a theme or message, you may also choose to comment on the message itself. You may support the position expressed in the film or take a contrary (opposite) point of view. Again be sure to support your opinion with examples.

In the fairy tale Cinderella, you might discuss the main theme of good triumphing over wickedness since the desirable handsome prince recognizes Cinderella's goodness over the evilness of her two stepsisters. You could indicate how the film communicates that Cinderella is good and how the wickedness of her sisters is illustrated. In addition, you could also comment on other themes or messages in the film such as the challenges of living with stepsisters and the film's realistic or unrealistic portrayal of this relationship.

Conclusion

The conclusion should balance the whole review by returning to the broad comments or issues presented in the lead or introduction. The conclusion should summarize the overall effect of character, plot, sound, theme and return to the issue presented in the lead. Conclude your review with a summary of how all the elements, when combined, make the film effective.

Checklist

- I have included a title for my film review.
- I have summarized the plot without giving away the ending.
- I have included a strong lead/introduction.
- I have discussed significant characters and actors.
- I have discussed important technical elements.
- I have evaluated the sound and/or movie soundtrack.
- I have stated and evaluated the theme.
- I have included a strong conclusion summarizing my ideas.
- I have edited my review for spelling and grammatical errors.
- I have included submission details with my review.

Send your film review of a favourite film and you could be one of our special jury members at the Reel 2 Real International Film Festival for Youth.

Submission Guidelines:

Participants must be between the ages of 9-19. Film review length should be between 100 to 250 words. Be sure to include your name, email and phone number, name of your school, age and grade. Please email your review by **January 27, 2012** to education@r2rfestival.org. We will let you know if you have been selected to participate in one of our Youth Juries by **January 30, 2012**.

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